

Лопух Ксенія,
канд. екон. наук, доцент,
ДВНЗ «Київський національний економічний
університет імені Вадима Гетьмана»

ФЕМІНІСТИЧНА ЕКОНОМІКА ЯК НОВИЙ НАПРЯМ ДОСЛІДЖЕНЬ В СУЧАСНІЙ ЕКОНОМІЧНІЙ ТЕОРІЇ

Ключові слова: феміністична економіка, сучасна економічна теорія, міждисциплінарність, жінки, методологія, гендер, нерівність.

Kseniia Lopukh,
PhD, Associate Professor,
Kyiv National Economic University
named after Vadym Hetman

FEMINIST ECONOMICS AS A NEW APPROACH TO RESEARCH IN THE ECONOMIC THEORY

Keywords: feminist economics, mainstream economics, interdisciplinary, women, methodology, gender, inequality.

Feminist economics has been actively developing since the 1980s, when more female economists began to appear in the scientific and economic community and journals. On the one hand, it was an evidence of the overcoming the prevailing “masculinity” of economics. On the other hand, the feminist approach has called into question the fundamental postulates of the neoclassical mainstream. Criticism concerned the methodological individualism, rationality and differences in the economic behavior of women and men. Further, there are three main areas of research. 1. Problems of well-being, its individual (in terms of both men and women) and household (when a man and a woman are marry, have or do not have children) perception. 2. Economic inequality between women and men (gender inequality) and the development of solutions for the implementation of gender equality policy and analysis of its effectiveness. 3. Overcoming the androcentric approach in economic research.

Feminist economics is not an alternative to the mainstream, but it is both critical of it and a feminist approach with new tools to the economic research. The application of the feminist approach in economic theory allows to reconsider the role of women, to make them “visible” and to give them subjectivity both in abstract econometric models and in scientific activity and economic practice.

The feminist approach has significantly expanded the field of economic analysis of a number of contemporary socio-economic problems of society, including various types of discrimination, economic inequality between men and women, unequal distribution of household responsibilities and parenting, etc.

Feminist inquiry of economic issues affecting the lives and development of women, men and children are published in the scientific journal “Feminist Economics”, which was founded in 1994 by the International Association of Feminist Economics (1992).

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Радіонова Ірина,
д-р екон. наук, професор,
ДВНЗ «Київський національний економічний
університет імені Вадима Гетьмана»

ВІД ПАРАДИГМИ ДЕРЖАВНОГО УПРАВЛІННЯ (GOVERNMENT) ДО ПАРАДИГМИ ПУБЛІЧНОГО ВРЯДУВАННЯ (GOVERNANCE): ЕВОЛЮЦІЯ В ЕКОНОМІЧНІЙ ТЕОРІЇ

Ключові слова: державне управління (Government), публічне врядування (Governance), макроекономічна політика, аналіз політики.

Iryna Radionova,
Doctor of Science (Economics), Professor,
Kyiv National Economic University
named after Vadym Hetman

FROM PARADIGM OF GOVERNMENT TO PARADIGM OF GOVERNANCE: EVOLUTION IN ECONOMIC THEORY

Key words: Government, Governance, macroeconomic policy, analysis of policy.

В тезах розкриваються визначальні ознаки двох парадигм публічного управління – Government та Governance. Акцентується увага на тих особливих вимогах до економічної політики, які впливають зі змісту парадигм. Ідентифіковані напрямки змін, які могли б бути спричинені врахуванням факту існування цих парадигм, в організації сучасної української економічної політики.